

2012

Mental
Illness
in Jails
Report

Compensation Board
November 1, 2012

Compensation Board Mental Illness in Jails Report (2012)

Authority:

Virginia Acts of Assembly, 2012 Special Session, Chapter 3
§53.1-83.1, §53.1-84 and §53.1-85, Code of Virginia

Item 69K “The Compensation Board shall provide an annual report on the number and diagnoses of inmates with mental illnesses in local and regional jails, the treatment services provided, and expenditures on jail mental health programs. The report shall be prepared in cooperation with the Virginia Sheriffs Association, the Virginia Association of Regional Jails, the Virginia Association of Community Services Boards, and the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services, and shall be coordinated with the data submissions required for the annual jail cost report. Copies of this report shall be provided by November 1 of each year to the Governor, Director, Department of Planning and Budget, and the Chairmen of the Senate Finance and House Appropriations Committees.”

Executive Summary:

In the month of July, the Commonwealth of Virginia supported 64 local and regional jails and jail farms. Of this number there are 24 county jails, 13 city jails, 25 regional jails and 2 jail farms. City and county jails are operated under the authority of the sheriff in that locality. Jail farms are operated under the authority of the locality they serve by an appointed superintendent. Regional jails are operated under the authority of a regional jail board or authority consisting of at least the sheriff and one other representative from each participating jurisdiction. All but three regional jails are operated by a superintendent chosen by the regional board or authority. Alleghany Regional Jail, Rockingham-Harrisonburg Regional Jail and Eastern Shore Regional Jail are all operated by the sheriff of the locality in which the jail resides.

A survey of mental illness in Virginia jails was developed by the Department of Behavioral Health & Developmental Services (DBHDS) and staff of the Senate Finance Committee and Compensation Board. The Compensation Board posted the mental health survey on its website in August 2012 for completion by Compensation Board funded local and regional jails. With the support of the Virginia Sheriffs' Association and the Virginia Association of Regional Jails, the Compensation Board received surveys from **62** out of **64** local and regional jails. The Newport News City Jail Farm did not respond to the survey, as they indicated that all mentally ill offenders are held at the Newport News City Jail. Meherrin River Regional Jail, which now serves Brunswick County, Dinwiddie County and Mecklenburg County, submitted no survey data, as this facility opened July 1, 2012.

The goal of the survey was to provide information to the Virginia General Assembly, the Compensation Board and the DBHDS regarding jail resource needs for appropriately managing inmates with mental illness. Survey questions directed jail personnel to report data as reflected for the month of July 2012, or for FY2012. The data provided in this report is reflective only of local and state responsible inmates housed in local and regional jails and does not include federal inmates or contract inmates from other states. The data in this report is as reported to the Compensation Board by the local and regional jails in their 2012 mental health survey, submitted as of August 26, 2012.

The Compensation Board provided a mental illness survey for completion by all local and regional jails requesting statistical information for the month of July, 2012, such as screening and assessment, diagnoses, housing, and most serious offense type of mentally ill inmates. The survey also collects data regarding inmates' access to mental health programs and assistance in the facility, including medication and treatment. In addition, the survey is used to determine the providers of screening/assessment and treatment in each facility, whether they are private mental health professionals, Community Services Board (CSB) staff, or jail staff. Jails also reported their method of housing data regarding the mentally ill population and the amount of mental health and/or Crisis Intervention Training provided to the jail staff, if any. Finally, jails were asked to provide the fiscal year cost of all mental health services and medications. Data gleaned from surveys of **62** out of **64** local and regional jails is included in this report.

Population & Demographics in Jails

Based upon LIDS data for the month of July, 2012 there was an Average Daily Population (ADP) of **6,982** State Responsible (SR), **19,241** Local Responsible (LR) inmates, and **446** ordinance violators confined in local and regional jails in the Commonwealth of Virginia, (**2** jails excluded from this figure). A Local Responsible Inmate (LR) is any person arrested on a state warrant and incarcerated in a local correctional facility prior to trial, any person convicted of a misdemeanor offense and sentenced to a term in a local correctional facility, any person convicted of a felony offense on or *after* January 1, 1995 and given an effective sentence of (i) twelve months or less or (ii) less than one year, or any person convicted of one or more felony offenses committed *before* January 1, 1995, and sentenced to less than two years. A State Responsible Inmate (SR) is any person convicted of one or more felony offenses and (a) the sum of consecutive effective sentences for felonies, committed on or after January 1, 1995, is (i) more than twelve months or (ii) one year or more, or (b) the sum of consecutive effective sentences for felonies, committed before January 1, 1995, is more than two years. Unlike SR and LR offenders, who have been arrested on a state warrant, offenders held for ordinance violations have been arrested on a local warrant, having been charged with an offense specific to that locality, which may or may not also appear in the Code of Virginia. Information provided in this report does not include inmates held for any federal or out-of-state authority.

Of these **26,669** inmates, **31.83%** were Pre-Trial and **68.17%** were Post-Conviction. Pre-trial refers to inmates held in a local or regional jail awaiting trial. Post-Conviction refers to inmates who have been found guilty of one or more criminal charges, with or without additional pending charges, and are serving sentence in the jail or awaiting transfer to a Department of Corrections (DOC) facility.

Of these **26,669** inmates, **14.17%** were Female and **85.83%** were Male. Of the Female ADP (**3,779**) **38.74%** were reported in the survey as having a mental illness, a 21.1% decrease from 2011 (2011- 59.85%). It should be noted that there was an increase of 17.9% from the 2010 to 2011 reports. Two jails erroneously reported inmate days spent in the jail instead of inmate counts in the 2011 jail mental health survey. Additionally, the Female ADP in July, 2011 was the lowest it has been since the jail mental health survey changed its reporting period from specific dates during the month of October to be the entire month of July. This change occurred in 2009. The erroneous inmate counts coupled with

the record low of the Female ADP in 2011 may account for a significant portion of the 17.9% increase reflected in the number of mentally ill female inmates from 2010 to 2011. Of the Male ADP (**22,890**), **21.22%** were reported in the survey as having a mental illness (2011- 20.63%). Mental illness is defined as inmates who have been diagnosed with schizophrenia or a delusional disorder, bi-polar or major depressive, mild depression, an anxiety disorder, post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), or any other mental illness as set out by the Diagnostic & Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV-TR), published by the American Psychiatric Association, or those inmates who are suspected of being mentally ill but have received no formal diagnosis.

Note: Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) was added to the survey this year as a mental illness category.

Note: The split of Total Jail ADP across Regions is as follows: Central Region - 38.16%; Western Region - 25.78%; Eastern Region - 36.06%.

Mental Illness Statistics

Data in this section is as reported for July, 2012.

Jails were asked to indicate the number of inmates in each mental illness category, as shown in Figure 1.

There were a total of **6,322** inmates known or suspected to be mentally ill, slightly less than reported in 2011 (2011, 6,481; 2010, 4,867). This decrease may be due in part to the absence of data from the participating jurisdictions of the recently opened Meherrin River Regional Jail (2011 Brunswick County, 8; 2011 Dinwiddie County, 0; 2011 Mecklenburg County, 48). The decrease in the percentage of jails that screen all inmates upon admission may have also been a factor (see Screenings & Assessments). Of these mentally ill inmates, **23.16%** were Female and **76.84%** were Male. **47.33%** were Pretrial and **52.67%** were Post-Conviction.

While an inmate may have multiple diagnoses each inmate is counted only once, in the category of the most serious illness for which they have been diagnosed. Figure 1 reflects the number of mentally ill inmates housed in July, 2012 and the type of disorder.

In addition, **48.13%** of the mentally ill population and **11.41%** of the general population of jails who provided data on the number and diagnoses of inmates with mental illness has been diagnosed as having a serious mental illness. Serious mental illness includes diagnoses of schizophrenia/delusional, bi-polar/major depressive or post traumatic stress disorder.

Figure 1: Number & Diagnoses of Inmates with Mental Illness

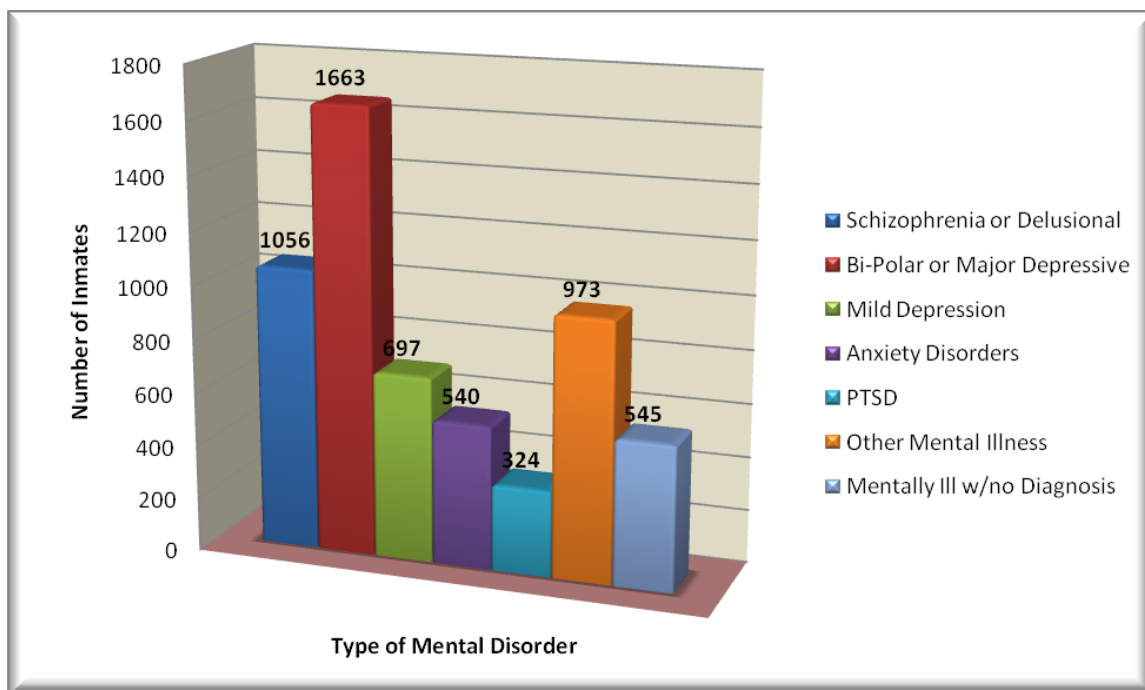


Figure 2: Percentage and Number of Mentally Ill Populations by Region

	Central Region	Western Region	Eastern Region
Num of MI inmates	2,489	2,024	1,809
% of Total MI Pop	39.37%	32.02%	28.61%
% of MI in Region w/ Serious MI	46.48%	37.40%	62.41%
% of MI in Region Pretrial	41.54%	52.42%	49.59%
% of MI in Region Post-Con	58.46%	47.58%	50.41%
% of Regional ADP w/MI	24.46%	29.44%	18.81%

Figure 3 shows the number and percentage that each mental illness represents in both the Female and Male jail populations.

Figure 3: Number & Percentage of M/F Population Diagnoses

	Schizo/ Delusional	Bi- Polar/Major Depressive	Mild Depression	Anxiety Disorders	PTSD	Other Mental Illness	Mentally Ill w/no Diag
Female	214	645	156	180	88	132	49
Male	842	1542	541	360	236	841	496
Female	5.66%	17.07%	4.13%	4.76%	2.33%	3.49%	1.30%
Male	3.68%	6.74%	2.36%	1.57%	1.03%	3.67%	2.17%

- **23.71%** of the local and regional jail inmate population was known or suspected to be mentally ill.
- As historically trended, a diagnosis of bi-polar/major depressive continues to be by far the most prevalent for both males and females. In this year's survey, a diagnosis of bi-polar/major depressive accounted for **29%** of all reported mental illness.

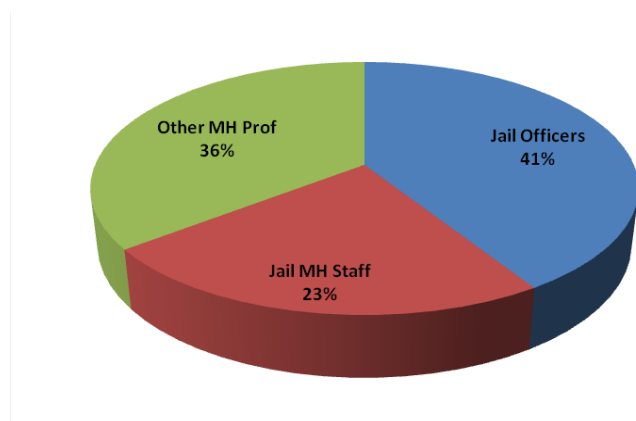
Screenings & Assessments

Data in this section is as reported for July, 2012.

48 out of **62**, or **77.42%** of all reporting jails, conduct a mental health screening for all inmates upon admission to the jail. In 2011 **85.71%** of reporting jails responded that a mental health screening was conducted on all inmates upon admission to the jail. The reduction in the number of jails who screen everyone may have had an impact on the number of mentally ill inmates reported in the 2012 jail mental health survey.

The provider conducting mental health screenings, as well as the screening measure itself, may differ between facilities. The percent of mental health screenings conducted by jail officers has decreased every year since the 2009 report (2009-61%, 2010-55%, 2011-46%); therefore the percentage of screenings conducted by mental health professionals continues to increase.

Figure 4: Provider of jail mental health screenings.

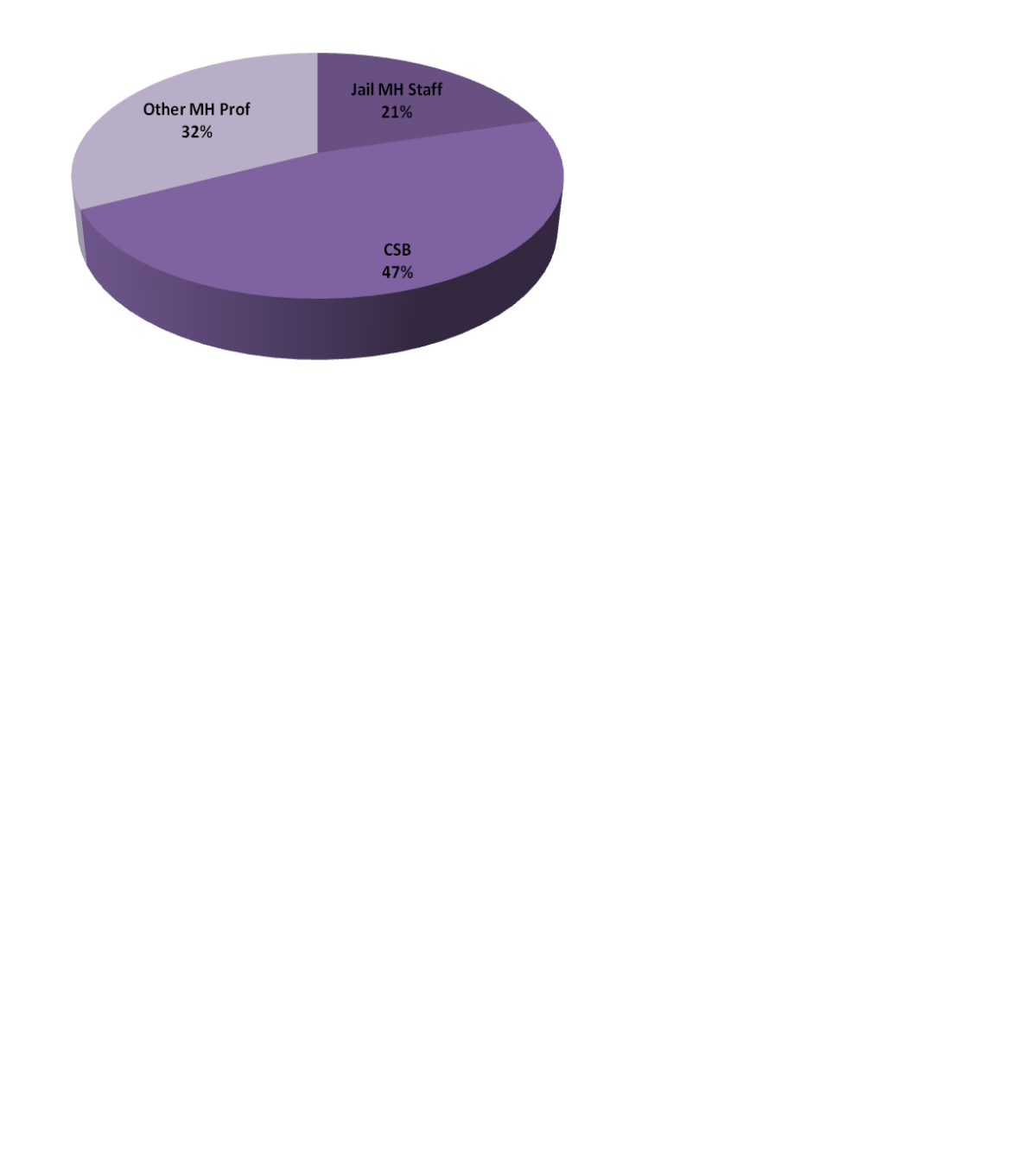


Comprehensive mental health assessments of inmates are also conducted, as follows:

- **36** jails, or **58.06%**, conduct assessments on all inmates who receive a positive screening for mental illness.
- **21** jails, or **33.87%**, conduct assessments only on inmates with acute symptoms of mental illness.
- **5** jails, or **8.06%**, do not conduct assessments at all.

As with initial screenings, the type of individual conducting comprehensive mental health assessments, as well as the type of assessment, may differ between facilities. In some jails, comprehensive assessments may be conducted by any of the mental health providers shown in Figure 5. There has been no significant change in types of providers from previous years' data.

Figure 5: Provider of jail comprehensive mental health assessment.



Note: In 2011 all jails except one responded to this survey question. There were 9 that indicated they screen none of their inmates upon admission. One of these jails is now closed; another reported in 2012 that they screen some inmates. In 2012 all jails that responded to the survey responded to this question. The jail that did not respond in 2011 indicated that all inmates were screened in 2012. In 2012 there were 9 jails that indicated they screen none of their inmates upon admission. Of these, 7 were also on this list in 2011, and 2 responded that they screened all in 2011 but that they now screen none.

Housing

Data in this section is as reflected in July, 2012.

There is no state funded Mental Health Residential Treatment Program operating within jail facilities. The housing of mentally ill inmates may therefore differ from jail to jail. The Department of Behavioral Health and Development Services (DBHDS) sponsors programs in a select number of jails, which provide additional mental health treatment and expanded Crisis Intervention Teams, but these pilot programs do not qualify as state funded residential treatment programs.

- **20** out of **62** reporting jails have Mental Health Units or bed areas separate from the General Population. Within these **20** jails, there are **67** beds for Females and **474** beds for Males.
- Jails reported that **2,206** additional beds would be needed to house all inmates with non-acute mental illness in mental health beds or units.
- Of the **6,322** known mentally ill inmates, **746** were housed in isolation. **32** of **51** jails who housed mentally ill inmates in isolated or segregated cells did not operate a Mental Health Unit.
- **18** jails have noted that they would consider hosting a state-funded Mental Health Residential Treatment Program.

A total of **19** inmates were housed in jails more than 48 hours following the issuance of a court order to a state hospital for psychiatric commitment (Temporary Detention Orders), during the month of July, 2012.

Mental Health Treatment Services Provided

Mental health treatment services offered, as well as providers of those services, may differ from jail to jail. Some jails may have a full time psychiatrist or general practice physician (MD) to attend to mental health needs and dispense psychotropic meds; other jails may contract with an outside psychiatrist/general practice physician (MD) to provide services on certain days of each month, etc. Nursing staff may also provide mental health treatment.

Treatment Hours & Providers

As illustrated in Figures 6 through 9, Community Services Boards (CSB) and private contractors provide a large portion of mental health treatment in jails. The Virginia Code requires that every locality form their own, or partner with other localities to form a Community Services Board (CSB). The purpose of the Community Services Boards is to facilitate community-based mental health and substance abuse services to citizens, as funding allows. CSB's are licensed by DBHDS and work closely with courts, jails, and human service agencies.

The information provided below is for the month of July, 2012.

- A total of **17,379** treatment hours were provided in **60** of **62** jails. This includes treatment by any provider included in Figure 6.
- All data reflected in Figures 6, 7, and 8 are from an ADP of **26,432**.
- The average number of hours provided by private contractors increased **33.27** hours since 2011 (2011-83.61).

Figure 6: Average Number of Treatment Hours per Type of Provider

Provider	Average # of MH Trtmt Hrs Provided
Psychiatrists	21.93
Medical Doctors	6.77
Jail Mental Health Staff	47.08
Community Services Board	120.07
Private Contractors	116.88

34 jails provide followup case management for mentally ill inmates after their release from the jail.

Figure 7: Hours of Treatment Provided

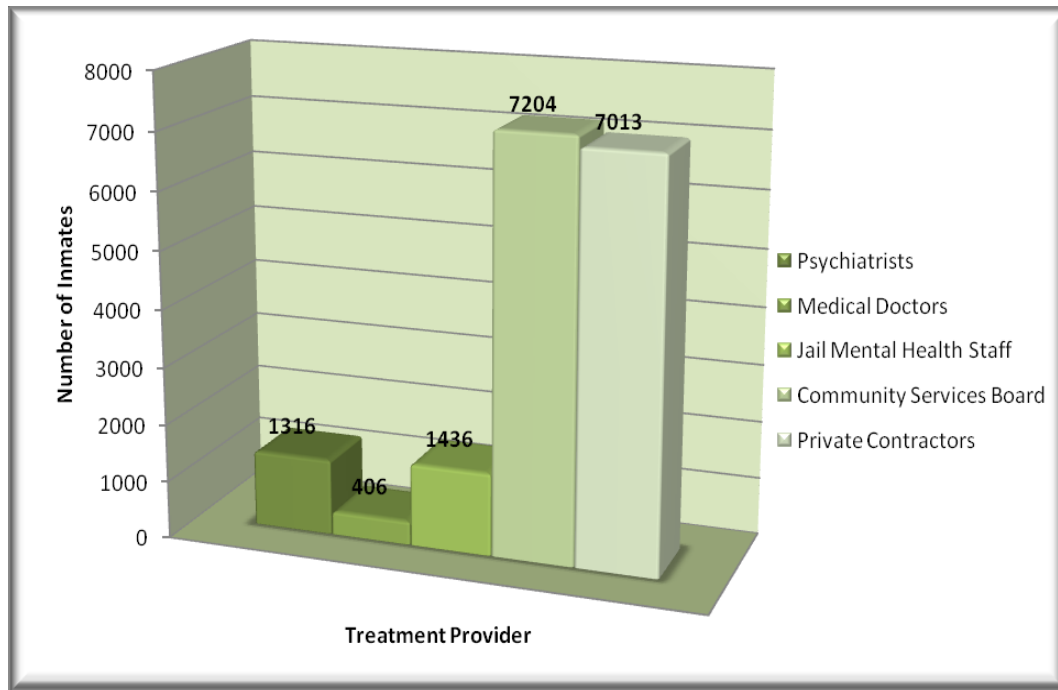
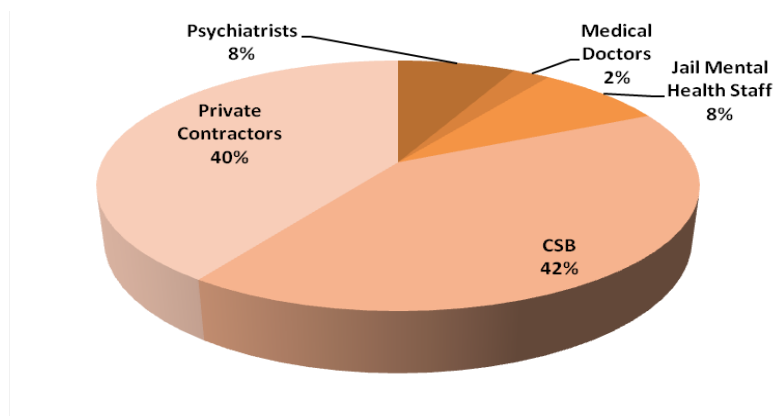


Figure 8: Providers of Treatment



- 2012 data reflects an additional increase in mental health services provided by private contractors. The percentage of jail mental health services provided by private contractors has steadily increased since 2009 (2009-14%, 2010-22%, 2011-30%).

Figure 9: Average Number of Treatment Hours per Type of Provider by Region

	Central Region	Western Region	Eastern Region
Psychiatrists	31	8.58	24.44
Medical Doctors	11.09	5.84	2.22
Jail Mental Health Staff	33.83	19.26	16.22
Community Services Board	253.48	13.32	62.28
Private Contractors	127.39	46.68	177.56

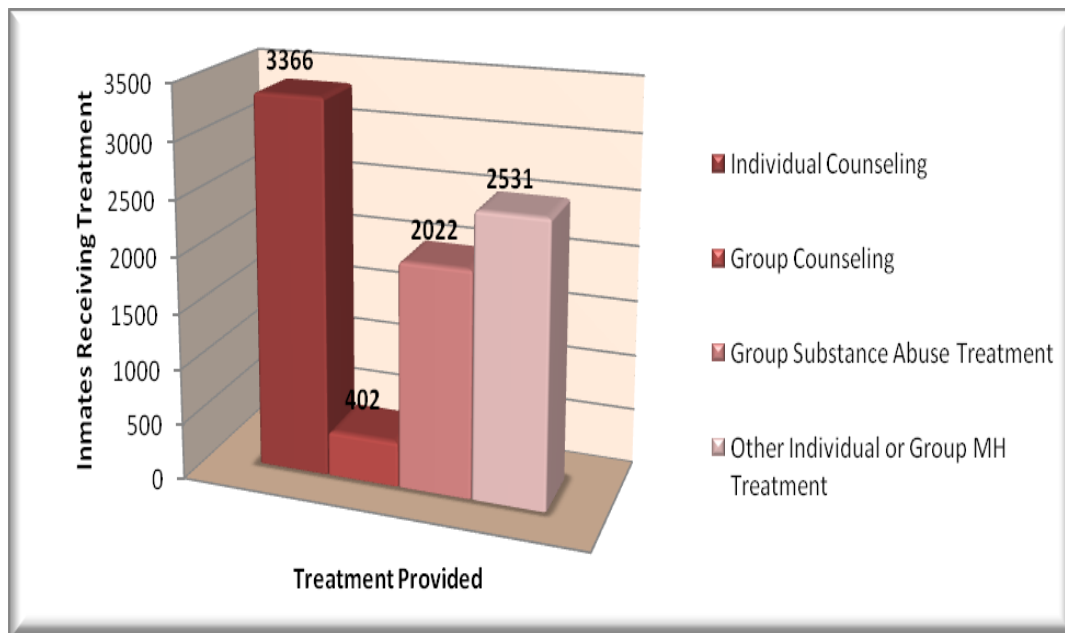
Note: Patrick County Jail and Petersburg City Jail did not submit responses to the survey question regarding provider of treatment.

Treatment Services

The following charts represent types of treatments received by inmates during the month of July, 2012. An inmate may have received multiple types of treatment. Treatment may be provided by any of the entities referenced in Figure 6.

61 of the **62** reporting jails provided data on the number of inmates receiving treatment services in the categories shown below in their facilities. All inmate numbers reflected in Figures 10, 11, and 12 are from an ADP of **26,225**.

Figure 10: Type of Treatment Provided

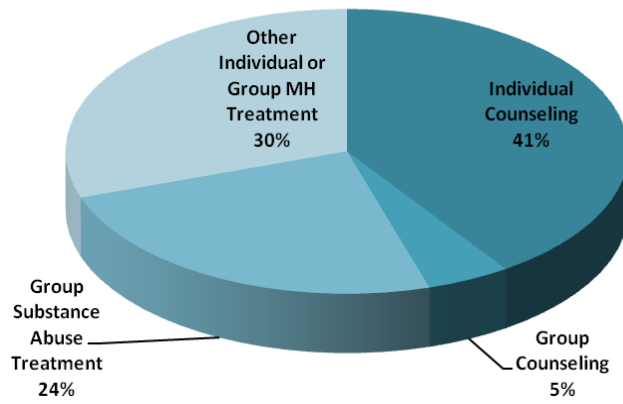


Not all facilities provide all of the above services

Figure 11: Hours of Treatment Provided by Region

	Central Region	Western Region	Eastern Region
Individual Counseling	1,559	885	5,461
Group Counseling	125	8	308
Group Substance Abuse Treatment	2,187	308	7,359
Other MH Treatment	1,972	388	5,680

Figure 12: Type of Service Percentage by Number of Inmates Treated



Note: Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail did not submit responses to the survey question regarding number of inmates receiving treatment.

Medication

Some, although not all, inmates with mental illness require the assistance of psychotropic medications. Psychotropic refers to mood altering drugs which affect mental activity, behavior, or perception. Many times these medications are provided and dispensed by the jail. However, as noted in the survey, there are certain medications that some jails do not provide. In certain cases an inmate's medication may be delivered to the jail by a 3rd party, such as a physician treating the offender pre-incarceration, or a family member authorized by the jail to bring the necessarily prescribed medication.

Psychotropic medications are broken down into 4 categories: Antipsychotic, Mood Stabilizer/Anticonvulsant, Antidepressant and Antianxiety.

- Antipsychotic medications include drugs such as: Haldol, Zyprexa, Risperdal, Seroquel, Trilafon, Prolixin, Thorazine, Abilify, Geodon, Clozaril
- Mood Stabilizer/Anticonvulsant medications include drugs such as: Depakote, Lithium, Tegretal, Topamax, and Trileptal
- Antidepressant medications include drugs such as: Prozac, Zoloft, Lexapro, Wellbutrin, Paxil, Elavil, Pamelor, and Desyrel
- Antianxiety medications include drugs such as: Ativan, Xanax, Librium and Valium

Data in this section is as reflected in July 2012.

- During this month there were **6,576** prescriptions for psychotropic medications being dispensed in local and regional jails. The number of medications administered may exceed the number of inmates receiving treatment, as an inmate may be taking more than one medication.
- A total of **493** jail inmates with mental illness refused psychotropic medication. This is **7.80%** of the mentally ill population.

Figure 13: Number and Type of Psychotropic Medications Dispensed

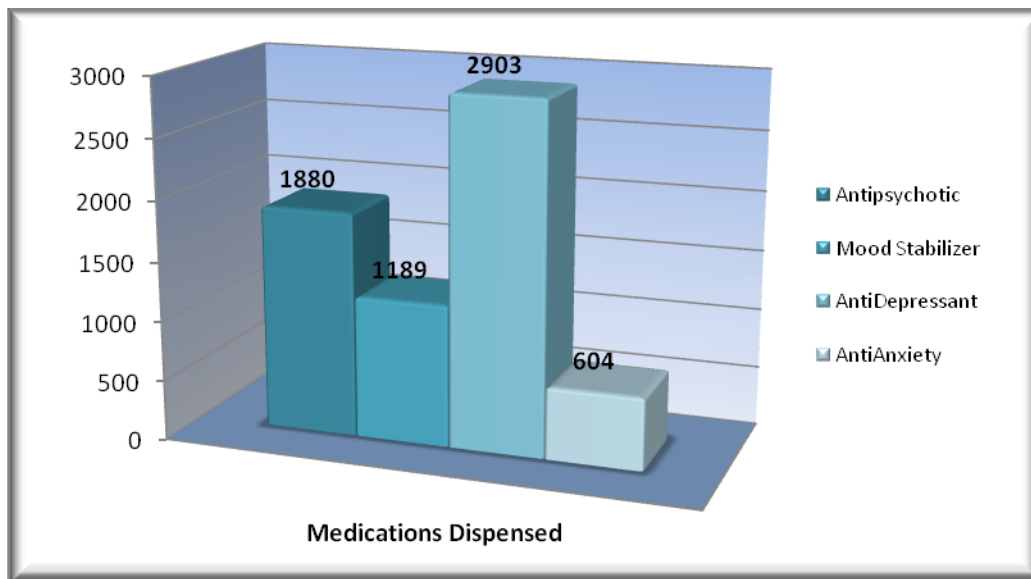
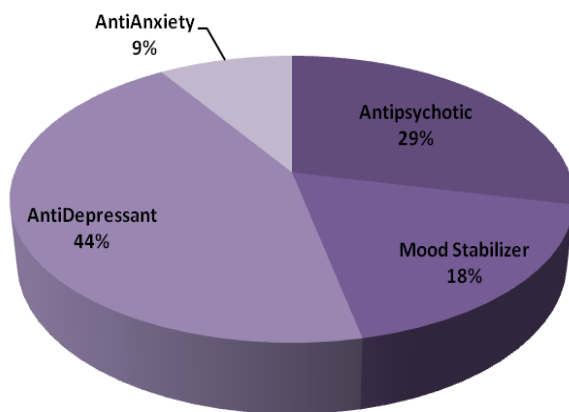


Figure 14: Percentage of Psychotropic Medication Dispensed by Type



Substance Abuse/Special Education

Data in this section is as reflected in July 2012.

- Of the **6,322** inmates with mental illness, **2,919** had a co-occurring substance use/abuse disorder, or about **46.17%** of the mentally ill jail population
- Those inmates with co-occurring mental illness and substance use/abuse disorder comprised **10.95%** of the general jail population.
- **5,778** inmates without mental illness were reported to have substance use/abuse disorders, representing about **21.67%** of the jail population.
- As illustrated earlier in Figure 9, **24%** of all inmates receiving jail provided treatment services are receiving group substance abuse treatment.

Federal regulations mandate that all correctional facilities provide access to Special Education for inmates. During the month of July, 2012, **204** inmates were receiving Special Education.

Mental Illness & Offense Type

For each inmate identified as mentally ill, jails were asked to note the most serious offense type on which the offender was held during the month of July, 2012. The following are the offense types, listed in order of severity: Felony-Violent, Felony-Drug, Felony-Nonviolent, Misdemeanor-Violent, Misdemeanor-Drug, Misdemeanor-Nonviolent and Ordinance. Most serious offense classification is based on the most serious offense with which an inmate is currently charged, and not necessarily of which the inmate is ultimately convicted.

Of the **6,322** inmates with mental illness, jails reported Most Serious Offense Type for **93.78%**, or **5,929** of them. Of the inmates for whom Most Serious Offense Type was reported, **73.39%** had Felony Offense(s), **24.02%** were held on Misdemeanor Offense(s) and **2.60%** were held on Ordinance Offense(s).

Figure 15: Most Serious Offense Type

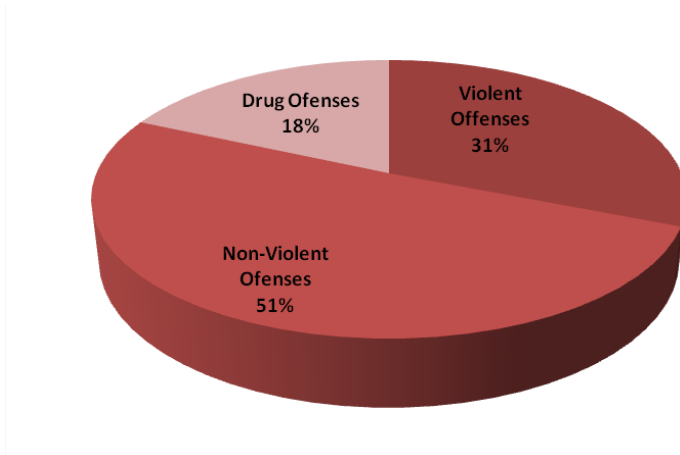


Figure 16 illustrates the percentage each offense comprises of each diagnosis.

Figure 16: Mental Illness Categories & Offense Type

	Felony Violent	Felony Drug	Felony Non-Violent	Mis Violent	Mis Drug	Mis Non-Violent	Ord
Schizophrenia/Delusional	27.87%	10.86%	30.54%	4.99%	7.66%	17.01%	1.07%
Bi-Polar/Major Depressive	28.75%	15.26%	35.84%	3.23%	1.85%	11.83%	3.23%
Mild Depression	21.75%	13.15%	35.88%	3.25%	8.12%	15.42%	2.44%
Anxiety Disorder	19.11%	16.02%	31.47%	4.25%	9.65%	13.51%	5.98%
PTSD	15.38%	19.94%	33.90%	1.14%	5.70%	23.65%	0.28%
Other Mental Illness	32.14%	10.42%	32.44%	5.06%	2.83%	13.84%	3.27%
Mentally Ill w/ No Diagnosis	28.44%	6.24%	32.29%	2.20%	2.39%	27.52%	0.92%

Figure 17 illustrates the regional offense type percentage of mentally ill inmates for whom most serious offense type was reported.

Figure 17: Mental Illness and Offense Type Percentage by Region

	Central Region	Western Region	Eastern Region
Felony	68.54%	76.76%	77.19%
Misdemeanor	27.48%	22.03%	20.98%
Ordinance	3.99%	1.21%	1.84%

Figure 18 illustrates the regional crime type percentage of mentally ill inmates for whom most serious offense type was reported.

Figure 18: Mental Illness and Crime Type Percentage by Region

	Central Region	Western Region	Eastern Region
Violent	26.81%	28.54%	36.08%
Non-Violent	54.64%	45.33%	45.41%
Drug	14.57%	24.92%	16.68%

Figure 19: Mental Illness & Offense Type Percentage of Increase/Decrease since 2011

	Felony Violent % Change	Felony Drug % Change	Felony Non-Violent % Change	Mis Violent % Change	Mis Drug % Change	Mis Non-Violent % Change	Ord % Change
Schizophrenia/Delusional	-3.73%	-2.97%	-8.16%	-1.18%	21.03%	-5.31%	0.32%
Bi-Polar/Major Depressive	-1.05%	-0.71%	3.95%	0.33%	-1.15%	0.11%	-1.47%
Mild Depression	-0.24%	1.47%	7.82%	-0.06%	-6.61%	-2.82%	0.42%
Anxiety Disorder	2.32%	3.40%	5.36%	-1.79%	-8.53%	1.67%	-2.41%
PTSD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A'	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Mental Illness	-6.97%	2.17%	7.00%	-0.86%	-0.87%	1.68%	-2.15%
Mentally Ill w/ No Diagnosis	-9.90%	3.14%	1.58%	11.99%	0.13%	-9.21%	2.28%

Inmate Aggression

In the month of July, 2012 there were **297** documented incidents of inmate aggression (to include physical or sexual assault and/or threats of violence) toward other inmates, and **208** documented incidents of inmate aggression toward jail staff. This is a decrease of 1,299 incidents reported since 2011 (2010-1,596). Of these incidents, **90** inmate perpetrators had been diagnosed as mentally ill, and **35** victims of inmate aggression had been diagnosed as mentally ill.

It should also be noted that there was an increase of 1,201 incidents from the 2010 to 2011 report. Almost 75% of those incidents were reported by a single jail. The decreased reported number of incidents in 2012 may be indicative more of a possible error in reporting by this jail in the 2011 survey than a significant trend.

Jail Staff & Maintenance of Mental Health Data

Depending on the operational capacity of the jail, the number of staff members, including both deputies and civilian personnel, ranges from **12** to **622**.

- **45** of **62** reporting jails provide mental health training to each new jail officer/deputy prior to his/her initial assignment to the jail. Of these jails, there is an average of **12.07** hours of mental health training provided per jail officer/deputy. **11** jails provide **20** hours or greater of mental health training per jail officer/deputy prior to initial assignment.
- **32** of **62** reporting jails require jail officers/deputies to complete additional training in mental health topics annually. Of these jails, jail officers/deputies are required to complete an average of **4.19** hours of training in mental health topics each year.
- **35** of **62** reporting jails have jail officers/deputies who have completed Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) training. Of these jails, an average of **21.37** jail officers/deputies (an average of 28%) in each jail has completed CIT training. **13** jails reported that at least half of the total staff has completed CIT training.

46 jails indicated that their jail's electronic inmate management system includes mental health screening items. **8** jails indicated that their electronic inmate management system includes inmate psychiatric diagnoses.

Treatment Expenditures

The following reflects the cost of all mental health treatment, including medications, as reported by the jails for FY12. Some jails provided estimated or pro-rated annual costs; total figures have not been audited. 1 jail did not report cost information for medications, therefore costs reported are from a mentally ill population of **6,234**. 5 jails did not report the cost of mental health services, excluding medications, therefore costs reported are from a mentally ill population of **6,205**.

- The total reported cost of all psychotropic medications administered was **\$3.7 million**.
- The total reported cost of mental health services, excluding medication but including medical doctors and nursing, was **\$9.6 million**.
- Total cost of Mental Health Treatment was estimated at approximately **\$13.3 million in FY12**, with **60.47%** of these costs funded by the locality, **10.46%** funded by the state, **0.29%** funded by the federal government, and **28.77%** by other funding sources. The total reported cost of mental health treatment has increased \$2.3 million since 2011, with most of the increase occurring in mental health services.

Note: Shenandoah County Jail reported a mentally ill population with medications dispensed but did not report the cost of medications.

Note: Henry County Jail, Shenandoah County Jail, Southampton County Jail, Pamunkey Regional Jail, Martinsville City Jail, reported that mental health services were provided but did not report the cost of such services.

Final Remarks & Future Measures

Sheriffs and Jail Superintendents were notified in June, 2012 of survey deadlines and instructions, and were directed to an advanced copy of the updated mental health survey posted to the Compensation Board website. Several significant updates were made to the jail mental health survey for 2012.

A survey question from prior years requesting data on inmates with an intellectual disability (mental retardation) has been removed. An inmate clinically diagnosed with an intellectual disability must be known to have an IQ below 70 accompanied by deficits in adaptive functioning across a variety of domains. The onset of deficits must have been evident prior to age 18. In most cases it would be unlikely that a jail would be privy to evidence of an inmate's limitations in adaptive functioning prior to the age of 18.

A new mental illness diagnosis, Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), has been added to the list of mental illness categories in the jail mental health survey. Additionally, a previous question regarding incidents of inmate aggression has been expanded to distinguish between incidents of aggression toward other inmates and incidents of aggression toward jail staff. Definitions regarding clinical diagnoses as well as treatments types were attached to the survey this year to help clarify what would qualify as a specific type of illness or treatment.

Compensation Board staff has also updated the organization of statewide regions used in this report. In prior years inmate mental illness data reported was organized into four regions (Northern, Southern, Eastern, Western). The Compensation Board Local Inmate Data System (LIDS), used to assist in completing the annual mental health survey, is in the process of being redesigned as a web-based system under the umbrella of the Department of Corrections' (DOC) CORIS. Although historically the Compensation Board has reported inmate statistics divided into four regions, DOC only recognizes three (Central, Eastern, Western). In the interest of consistency and to assist in easing the comparison of inmate data between local and regional jails and state correctional facilities, the Compensation Board has reorganized their jail region structure to follow the DOC model.

When comparing survey data from prior years it should be noted that there have been some recent jail openings and closings which have shifted the housing of inmates in certain jurisdictions. Prior to December, 2011 there were 67 local and regional jails supported by the Commonwealth of Virginia. In December, 2011 the Amherst and Appomattox County Jails closed and these localities became participating jurisdictions in the Blue Ridge Regional Jail. In June, 2012 the Brunswick, Dinwiddie and Mecklenburg County jails were closed and these localities became participating jurisdictions in the newly constructed Meherrin River Regional Jail, which opened July 1, 2012.

The Compensation Board, with input and assistance from DBHDS, the Virginia Sheriffs' Association and the Virginia Association of Regional Jails, and staff of the Senate Finance Committee will continue to review the survey instrument on an annual basis and make improvements and updates as needed.

In the 2012 survey, as well as in prior year surveys, numerous jails have noted that they feel they have inadequate resources to properly assess, house and treat mentally ill inmates. Several small jails have noted that they send many of their inmates suspected

to be seriously mentally ill to their closest regional jail. Several larger jails have noted that due to their population size and limited mental health staff and/or assistance from CSB's, they are able to address only the most serious cases of mental illness, providing crisis management and medication. Those inmates whose mental illness symptoms are not as acute may go undiagnosed or untreated simply because the jail is unable to fund sufficient staff with the expertise to assess and treat. Comments from jails and the DBHDS indicate lack of funding may result in reduction in services and/or the quality of services provided, as well as decreased ability of the jail/CSB to provide follow-up case management to assist in ensuring recently released inmates continue to have access to necessary mental health care and thereby reduce their chance of recidivism.

The 2008-10 biennial budget included an allocation of \$3 million per year to expand jail diversion projects for mentally ill offenders. A base budget reduction of 10% was implemented in the same biennium (\$330,000 in FY09 and \$300,000 in FY10). The most serious offense reported for 49.33% of the mentally ill inmate population was a non-violent offense. The most serious offense reported for 17.84 % of the mentally ill inmate population was drug related. Case by case circumstances notwithstanding, adequately funded jail diversion programs can ensure availability of services to up to 67.17% of the reported mentally ill jail population.

There was a 5% reduction in Commonwealth funding to Community Services Boards in the 2008-2010 biennium (\$12.4 million in FY09 and FY10). There was an additional 5% reduction in the 2010-2012 biennium (\$12.2 million in both FY11 and FY12). Based upon feedback provided by the jails and DBHDS, reductions in state funding in some cases result in a decrease in available services provided by the CSB's and/or an increased burden upon local government funds and grants to sustain them. The negative impact of decreased CSB funding upon jail services provided may be even greater than the impact to those of general community services, as the CSB's have no statutorily prescribed obligation to provide mental health treatment services to the jails.

Further details of data gleaned from the 2012 mental illness survey and summarized in this report, including the survey instrument and organization of jail regions, are available in the appendices of this document.

Data in this report continues to be utilized by DBHDS, along with the Senate Finance Committee, for research, as well as to assist in the development of funding needs analysis for jail mental health treatment, jail diversion programs, expansion of Crisis Intervention Teams and post-confinement follow-up care.

APPENDICES

Appendix A: 2012 Virginia Local & Regional Jail Survey: Assessment and Treatment of Inmates with Mental Illness

Appendix B: Jail Regions

Appendix C: Number & Diagnoses of Inmate Mental Illness in Jails

Appendix D: Most Serious Offense of Inmates with Mental Illness in Jails

Appendix E: Hours of Mental Health Treatment Services Provided

Appendix F: Type of Mental Health Treatment Services Provided

Appendix G: Mental Health Medication Dispensed

Appendix H: Mental Health Treatment Expenditures

Appendix I: Incidents of Inmate Aggression

Appendix A: 2012 Local and Regional Jail Survey: Assessment and Treatment of Inmates with Mental Illness

Virginia Local and Regional Jails Survey: Assessment and Treatment of Inmates with Mental Illness

****Please do not attempt to complete this survey before August 1, 2012.****

The Virginia Sheriffs' Association and the Virginia Association of Regional Jails have reviewed this survey, and encourage their members to respond. Our goal is to provide information to the Compensation Board, the Virginia General Assembly, and the Dept. of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services (DBHDS), regarding jail resource needs for appropriately identifying and managing inmates with mental illness.

Definitions for some of the terms are provided at the end of this survey.

Please provide the data for your jail by August 8, 2012. *If LIDS queries are needed to assist in the completion of this survey please be sure your July Financials have been certified and approved. Thank you for completing this survey.*

(Please be sure not to use commas in any numeric field)

Name of Jail/ADC:

Address: City: State:

Zip:

Phone:

Fax:

Email address:

Sheriff/Chief Administrator:

Name of contact person completing survey:

Phone number of contact person:

Email address for contact person:

1. The total ADP of the jail (**except federal and out-of-state contract**) for July 2012 was inmates. Of the jail's July 2012 ADP were female and were male.

2. Please indicate below the ADP of inmates from each category that are included in Question 1 above:

- ☐ State responsible
- ☐ Local responsible
- ☐ Ordinance Violators

Total (should match total ADP in Question 1)

3. Please indicate below the ADP of inmates from each category that are included in Question 1 above:

- ☐ Pre-trial
- ☐ Post-conviction

Total (should match total ADP in Question 1)

4. The number of inmates charged with public intoxication housed in the jail during the month of July, 2012 was .

5. Jail inmates with Substance Use/Abuse Disorders: There were inmates known or suspected to have Substance Abuse Disorders but who have no clinically diagnosed or suspected, mental illness, in the jail during the month of July 2012.
6. Special Education Jail Inmates. There were inmates receiving special education during the month of July 2012.
7. Please indicate the number of inmates with mental illness in each of the categories below. **Please count each inmate only once for this item (unduplicated counts), counting only the most serious or prominent diagnosis for that inmate. (Do not include federal or out-of-state contract inmates.)** Be sure to indicate the total number of inmate days for each category. A pretrial jail roster to assist in separating pretrial from post conviction inmates is available from your LIDS Technician, as well as data on the number of inmate days. For total inmate day data be sure to provide your LIDS Technician with the name and SSN of each inmate.

Mental Illness Category	Females (Pretrial) in jail in July 2012	Females (PostConviction) in jail in July 2012	Males (Pretrial) in jail in July 2012	Males (PostConviction) in jail in July 2012	Total Inmate Days
Inmates with Schizophrenia, Schizoaffective Disorder or Delusional Disorder	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with Bipolar Disorder or Major Depressive Disorder	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with Dysthymic Disorder (mild depression)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with Anxiety Disorder	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with other mental illness diagnosis	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates believed by history, behavior or other indicators to be mentally ill, for whom no clinical diagnosis is available	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Total number of inmates with a mental illness in this jail during the month of July 2012	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

8. Please indicate the offense type of the mentally ill inmates in each category. Report the inmates' offense type using their **most serious offense, for current confinement. (Do not include federal or out-of-state contract inmates.)**

Mental Illness Category	Ord Viol	Mis Nonviolent	Mis Violent	Mis Drug	Felony Nonviolent	Felony Violent	Felony Drug
Inmates with Schizophrenia, Schizoaffective Disorder or Delusional Disorder	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with Bipolar Disorder or Major Depressive Disorder	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with Dysthymic Disorder (mild depression)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with Anxiety Disorder	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates with other mental illness diagnosis	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Inmates believed by history, behavior, or other indicators to be mentally ill, for whom no clinical diagnosis is available	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Total number of inmates diagnosed with or suspected to have a mental illness in this jail during the month of July 2012	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

9. During the month of July 2012, there were a total of inmates clinically diagnosed with co-occurring mental illness and substance abuse disorder in the jail.
10. A total of jail inmates clinically diagnosed with mental illness were housed in medical isolation cells, or other segregation cells in the jail during the month of July 2012 and spent a total of days in isolation/segregation.
11. Does your jail have one or more mental health housing units or bed areas that are physically separated from the general population and distinct from other medical bed units?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
12. If your jail has a mental health unit or bed area, indicate the number of mental health treatment beds in that area:
- ☐ Total beds for male inmates with mental illness
 - ☐ Total beds for female inmates with mental illness
 - ☐ N/A
13. A total of mental health beds would be needed at this jail during the month of July 2012, to house all inmates with mental illness in mental health beds or units. **(This number should include all inmates identified in Question 12).**
14. Does your jail conduct a mental health screening upon admission, in addition to standard booking questions, for some or all inmates?
- (Check the item that applies to your jail.)
- ☐ All new admissions are screened for mental illness.
 - ☐ Some new admissions are screened for mental illness.
- (Estimated percentage of inmates screened) %
- ☐ No, our jail does not screen for mental illness on admission.
15. If your jail conducts a mental health screening, does the jail use a **validated** screening instrument, in addition to standard booking questions, with all inmates?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
16. Jail mental health screenings are conducted by: **Check all that apply**
- ☐ Jail Officers
 - ☐ Jail MH Staff
 - ☐ Other MH professional
- 17a. If so, what is the **validated** screening instrument used?
- ☐ Brief Jail MH Screen
 - ☐ Jail Admission Screening Assessment Test (JASAT)
 - ☐ Other validated jail MH screening instrument:
- 17b. Name of Instrument:
- 17c. Are there any other methods of screening for Mental Health issues in your jail? If so, please describe.
-

18. Indicate whether or not inmates suspected of having a mental illness receive a professional mental health assessment, following screening, or when needed. (check one)
- ☐ All inmates with a positive screening are referred for professional mental health assessment.
 - ☐ Professional mental health assessments are only conducted when inmates have acute symptoms of mental illness.
 - ☐ Professional mental health assessments are not conducted at this facility.
19. Professional mental health assessments of jail inmates are conducted by: (please mark all that apply.)
- ☐ Jail licensed MH/medical staff
 - ☐ Private, contract MDs or other MH professionals
 - ☐ CSB staff
20. A total of inmates remained housed at this jail for more than 48 hours, following the issuance of a court order to a state hospital for psychiatric commitment (Temporary Detention Orders) during the month of July 2012.
21. Please indicate the CSB/BHA that provides MH prescreening services for psychiatric commitment (Temporary Detention Orders) for this jail.
- ☐ The CSB/BHA that serves the county/city where our jail is located provides prescreening services for jail inmates. Name of CSB/BHA:
 - ☐ Both the CSB/BHA that serves the county/city where our jail is located and other CSB's in the region that is served by our jail provide MH prescreening for psychiatric commitment
22. CSB prescreenings for psychiatric commitment (Temporary Detention Orders) for this jail are done via video:
- ☐ Always
 - ☐ Sometimes
 - ☐ Never
23. If your jail has a consulting or staff psychiatrist (MD), indicate the number of hours of psychiatrist consultation time provided at your jail, during the month of July 2012. A total of hours of psychiatrist time were provided during the month of July 2012.

If your jail has a consulting or staff psychiatrist (MD) please provide their name, even if no services were provided during the month of July.

Psychiatrist's name(s) or group
name

24. If the jail has a general practice, or staff MD, please enter the total number of hours of that MD's time devoted to the provision of mental health treatment (medication prescribing and monitoring) for the month of July 2012. A total of hours of general MD time were devoted to mental health treatment during the month of July 2012.

If your jail has a general practice (MD) please provide their name, even if no services were provided during the month of July.

General Practice MD's name or group name

25. What percentage of your jail's general or psychiatric MD consultations are provided by a remote video (MD) consultant:
- ☐ The jail does not use remote video MD services for mental health assessments and/or treatment.
 - ☐ The jail uses remote video MD services for less than 50% of mental health assessments and/or treatment
 - ☐ Yes, the jail uses remote video MD services for more than 50% of mental health assessments and/or treatment.
- 26a. Are inmates with diagnosed mental illness provided with follow up case management or discharge planning services upon release from your jail?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

b. Type of Services Provided

27. Jail Medication Formulary: Section 53.1-126 of the *Code of Virginia* requires that sheriffs and regional jail superintendents "...purchase at prices as low as reasonably possible all foodstuffs... and medicine as may be necessary" for the care of the inmates in their jails. Is your jail's purchase of psychotropic medication limited by Section 53.1-126?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

28. The jail's formulary is set by:

a. Contract general medical services provider (Name of contractor providing medication)

b. Special contract with local or national pharmacy (Name of local or national pharmacy)

c. Other

29. List the numbers of inmates who received each type of psychotropic medication treatment at your jail during the month of July 2012:

If an inmate received medication from more than one category, please count that inmate in each relevant category. Some inmates receive treatment with more than one type of medication; the number of medications administered in July may exceed the number of inmates receiving treatment.

Please count an inmate for each type of antipsychotic or mood stabilizer medication he or she receives, and count only once for all types of antidepressant or antianxiety medication, even if the inmate received more than one type of antidepressant or antianxiety medication.

Medication Categories	Total number of Jail Inmates receiving each medication for treatment of mental illness	
I. Antipsychotic medications	Total number of inmates treated with each brand or type of medication	Please place an X in this column if the jail does not provide this medication
Haldol/haloperidol	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/>	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/>

Zyprexa/olanzapine			
Risperdal/risperidone			
Seroquel/quetiapine			
Triliafon/perphenazine			
Prolixin/fluphenazine			
Thorazine/chlorpromazine			
Abilify/aripiprazole			
Geodon/ziprasidone			
Clozaril/clozapine			
Other antipsychotic medication(s)			
II. Mood Stabilizer/Anticonvulsant medications for major Mood Disorder	Total number of inmates treated with each medication brand/type	Please place an X in this column if the jail does not provide this medication	
Depakote/Depakene/valproic acid			
Lithobid/lithium carbonate			
Tegretal/carbamazepine			
Topamax/topiramate			
Trileptal			
Other mood disorder medication(s)			
III. Antidepressant medications	Total number of inmates treated with this category of medication	Please place an X in this column if the jail does not provide this medication	
(Examples: Prozac/fluoxetine, Zoloft/sertraline, Lexapro, escitalopram, Wellbutrin/bupropion, Paxil/paroxetine, Elavil, amitriptyline, Pamelor/nortriptyline, Desyrel/trazodone, etc.)			
IV. Antianxiety medications			
(Examples: Ativan/lorazepam, Xanax/alprazolam, Librium/chlordiazepoxide, Valium/diazepam, etc.)			

30. A total of jail inmates clinically diagnosed with mental illness refused prescribed psychotropic medication treatment during the month of July 2012.

Questions 31 through 33 should be answered using data from the entire Fiscal Year 2012

31. **Total cost for all psychotropic medications administered at your jail during Fiscal Year 2012:**

\$

(Check one: ☒ estimated cost; ☐ actual, prorated cost)

32. **Total cost for all mental health services (excluding medications, but including MDs and nursing) provided by the jail during Fiscal Year 2012:** \$

(Check one: ☒ estimated cost; ☐ actual, prorated cost)

33. Indicate the amount of **funding from each of the sources below** for the amounts listed in questions 32 and 33:

- Commonwealth of Virginia (state) Funds: \$
 - Federal funds: \$
 - Local funds: \$
 - Other funds: \$
 - Total funds: \$ **(Should equal the sum of questions 31 & 32)**
- (Check one: ☒ funding sources are estimated ☐ funding sources are actual)

34. Does, or would the jail dispense psychotropic medications provided free of charge by the CSBs, DBHDS, or private provider, when the jail's MD has approved the medication for a particular inmate?

- Yes we currently accept such medications, under the proper circumstances
- No, we do not currently accept such medications
- Yes, we would accept such medications under the proper circumstances
- No, we would not consider accepting such medications

35. Indicate the numbers of inmates who received each of the following types of mental/behavioral health treatment delivered by all mental health services providers, for the month of July 2012.

Treatment Category	Number Treated	Hours of Treatment Provided
Individual counseling	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Group mental health counseling	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Group Substance Abuse treatment	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Other types of individual or group mental health treatment	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

36. Please indicate the total number of **hours of mental/behavioral health treatment** provided by each of the below entities during the **month of July 2012**; please **include nursing staff time**, but **do not include the hours of treatment provided by psychiatrists or other MDs in this section**. Number of hours here should match number of hours in question 35.

Treatment Provider	Number of Treatment Hours
Jail mental health treatment staff (jail employees)	<input type="text"/>
Community Services Board (CSB/BHA) staff (Please include CSB staff assigned full-time to the jail. Not employees of the jail)	<input type="text"/>
Private contractors, including jail medical contractor (e.g., PHS, CMS)	<input type="text"/>
Total number of hours of individual or group mental health counseling provided to inmates at your jail for the month of July 2012	<input type="text"/>

37. Please indicate if your jail/locality would consider hosting a state-funded Mental Health Residential Treatment Program

- Yes, would consider housing a MH Residential Treatment program in the jail or jail complex.
- No, would not support housing a MH Residential Treatment program in the jail or jail complex.

38. Please indicate the number of documented incidents of inmate aggression, (to include physical or sexual assault and/or threats of violence). There were documented incidents of inmate aggression toward other inmates and documented incidents toward jail staff during the month of July 2012. Of these incidents inmate perpetrators had been clinically diagnosed as mentally ill, and victims of inmate aggression had been clinically diagnosed as mentally ill.

39. Please indicate the mental health data source used by your jail for responding to this survey. (Please mark all that apply).

- ☐ Mental Health Module of Jail Management System
- ☐ Other Mental Health Management System
- ☐ Access/Excel Database
- ☐ Paper Forms
- ☐ Other

Additional Comments

40. Please enter the name of the jail's electronic inmate management system

41. Does the jail's electronic inmate management system include MH screening items?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

42. Does the jail's electronic inmate management system include inmate psychiatric diagnoses?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

43. Please indicate who is responsible for maintaining mental health data, including but not limited to data used to respond to this survey. (Please mark all that apply).

- ☐ Jail licensed MH/medical staff
- ☐ CSB staff
- ☐ Private, contract MDs or other MH professionals
- ☐ Jail Officers

44. The total number of staff employed at this jail is .

45. A total of hours of mental health training is provided to each new jail officer/deputy, prior to his/her initial assignment to the jail.

46. Jail Officers/Deputies are required to complete hours of annual training in mental health topics each year.

47. A total of officers/deputies on the jail staff have completed DCJS Certified 40-Hr Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) training.

Comments: Please include any remarks you wish regarding the management of inmates with mental illness in your jail

If you have any questions about this survey, please phone Kari Bullock at 804-371-4299 (SCB) or email kari.bullock@scb.virginia.gov. If you should experience any technical difficulties, please contact Anne Wilmoth at 804-225-3307(SCB) or email anne.wilmoth@scb.virginia.gov.

Thank you for your participation in this important work.

ADP: Average Daily Population of the jail. This information may be obtained from the LIDS Technician.

BHA: Behavioral Health Authority

Co-occurring disorder: (dual diagnosis) – a comorbid condition in which an individual is suffering from a mental illness and substance abuse problem.

Clinical Diagnosis: a Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorder – Fourth Edition (DSM-IV) Axis I or Axis II disorder/condition. In general, clinical diagnosis are determined by psychiatrists, licensed clinical psychologists, licensed clinical social workers, or licensed professional counselors.

CSB: Community Services Board

DBHDS: Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services

Group Mental Health Counseling: Meeting of a group of individuals with a mental health clinician for the purpose of providing psychoeducation about various mental health topics and/or to provide group feedback and support with regard to mental health issues. Examples could include stress management, anger management, coping with depression, or NAMI meeting.

Group Substance Abuse Treatment: Meeting of a group of individuals with a substance abuse clinician for the purpose of providing psycho education about various substance abuse topics and/or to provide group feedback and support with regard to substance abuse issues. Examples could include AA meeting, NA meeting, or relapse prevention groups.

Individual Counseling: one on one session with licensed professional with the expressed purpose of improving the individual's understanding of their issues, enhancing their ability to cope with issues, and aiding them in the development of healthy coping skills.

MH: Mental Health

Mental health screening instrument: an instrument utilized to make an initial determination of an individual's mental health status, using standardized, validated instrument.

Two common types of screening instruments include, but are not limited to, the Brief Jail Mental Health Screen (BJMHS) and the Jail Admission Screening Assessment Test (JASAT). The standard booking questions related to mental health issues are not considered a screening instrument.

Mental health services: any type of service that helps treat or control an individual's mental health disorder(s). These can include but are not limited to individual mental health counseling, group mental health counseling, case management, or other types of individual or group mental health treatment. Many mental health services also address co-occurring substance-related disorders (see definition).

Mental Illness: conditions that disrupt a person's thinking, perceptions, feeling, mood, ability to relate to others and/or daily functioning.

Most Serious Offense: Question 9 asks that you report an inmates' offense type using their most serious offense. Offense severity should be ranked as follows: Felony-Violent, Felony-Drug, Felony-Nonviolent, Misdemeanor-Violent, Misdemeanor-Drug, Misdemeanor-Nonviolent

Professional mental health assessment: A review of a client's clinical condition conducted by a trained mental health or medical professional which provides an in depth determination of a person's mental health status and treatment needs.

Psychiatrist: a psychiatrist is a medical doctor who specializes and is certified in treating mental health disorders.

Psychotropic medications: psychotropic medications are commonly used to treat mental health disorders and are those which are capable of affecting the mind, emotions and behavior of an individual.

Special Education Inmates: The Federal Government requires jails to provide Special Education to inmates in need of it.

Substance abuse: a maladaptive pattern of substance use leading to clinically significant impairment or distress.

Validated instrument: questionnaire which has undergone a validation procedure to show that it accurately measures what it aims to do, regardless of who responds, when they respond, and to whom they respond. The Brief Jail Mental Health Screen and the JASAT are examples of validated instruments.

Appendix B: Jail Regions

Central Region

Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail
Alexandria Detention Center
Arlington County Detention Facility
Central Virginia Regional Jail
Charlotte County Jail
Chesterfield County Jail
Culpeper County Jail
Fairfax Adult Detention Center
Fauquier County Jail
Henrico County Jail
Loudoun County Adult Detention Center
Meherrin River Regional Jail
Northwestern Regional Jail
Northern Neck Regional Jail
Page County Jail
Pamunkey Regional Jail

Peumansend Creek Regional Jail
Prince William-Manassas Adult Detention Center
Rappahannock County Jail
Rappahannock Regional Jail
Richmond City Jail
Rockingham-Harrisonburg Regional
Shenandoah County Jail
Warren County Jail

Western Region

Alleghany County Regional Jail
Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority
Botetourt-Craig Jail
Bristol City Jail
Danville City Jail
Danville City Jail Farm
Franklin County Jail
Henry County Jail
Martinsville City Jail
Middle River Regional Jail
Montgomery County Jail
New River Valley Regional Jail
Patrick County Jail
Piedmont Regional Jail
Pittsylvania County Jail
Roanoke City Jail
Roanoke County Jail

Rockbridge Regional Jail
Southwest VA Regional Jail
Western VA Regional Jail

Eastern Region

Accomack County Jail
Eastern Shore Regional Jail
Gloucester County Jail
Hampton Roads Regional Jail
Lancaster County Jail
Middle Peninsula Regional Jail
Riverside Regional Jail
Southampton County Jail
Southside Regional Jail
Sussex County Jail
Virginia Peninsula Regional Jail
Chesapeake City Jail
Hampton City Jail
Newport News City Jail
Norfolk City Jail
Petersburg City Jail
Portsmouth City Jail
Western Tidewater Regional Jail
Virginia Beach Correctional Center

Appendix C: Number & Diagnoses of Inmate Mental Illness in Jails

Jail Number	Jail Name	Schizophrenia or Delusional Disorder	Bipolar or Major Depressive	Mild Depression	Anxiety Disorders	PTSD	Other Mental Illness	Mentally Ill w/no Diagnosis	Total Mental Illness Population	Total Pop (SR,LR, ORD)
001	Accomack County Jail	2	12	0	1	0	0	4	20	97
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	1	35	10	12	3	27	2	93	444
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	0	3	0	1	0	1	5	10	71
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	43	65	24	8	26	8	1	207	382
023	Botetourt County Jail	4	10	22	7	2	2	0	48	125
037	Charlotte County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
041	Chesterfield County Jail	4	19	39	18	3	0	0	88	331
047	Culpeper County Jail	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	11	78
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	70	70	0	30	100	70	220	640	1231
061	Fauquier County Jail	5	9	7	27	2	2	3	55	104
067	Franklin County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	15	69	47	33	0	29	1	195	574
073	Gloucester County Jail	4	1	6	5	0	0	29	48	87
087	Henrico County Jail	16	35	1	10	7	58	13	147	1210
089	Henry County Jail	3	9	5	9	0	2	3	34	170
103	Lancaster Correctional Center	0	5	6	4	0	0	0	17	25
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	116	4	12	2	4	4	20	162	340
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	5	8	1	0	1	4	7	30	210
121	Montgomery County Jail	4	16	42	8	0	6	1	77	90
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	2	2	2	0	0	0	3	11	89
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	450
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	9	15	0	5	9	0	0	37	298
139	Page County Jail	5	3	26	24	0	0	8	66	85
141	Patrick County Jail	2	13	15	16	3	7	19	76	66
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	0	9	8	30	1	1	0	47	115
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	14	56	0	4	1	3	2	91	882
157	Rappahannock County Jail	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	18
161	Roanoke County Jail	17	114	94	0	0	346	0	602	123
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	2	16	10	5	2	0	1	38	119
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Reg.	3	34	0	1	2	2	4	50	326
171	Shenandoah County Jail	0	0	2	0	0	0	8	10	88
175	Southampton County Jail	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	9	95
183	Sussex County Jail	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	4	68

Jail Number	Jail Name	Schizophrenia or Delusional Disorder	Bipolar or Major Depressive	Mild Depression	Anxiety Disorders	PTSD	Other Mental Illness	Mentally Ill w/no Diagnosis	Total Mental Illness Population	Total Pop (SR,LR, ORD)
187	Warren County Jail	2	9	16	14	1	0	0	45	124
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	2	14	0	5	1	2	15	41	171
220	Danville City Jail Farm	1	0	2	0	3	0	1	10	157
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	4	3	13	19	0	0	0	54	410
465	Riverside Regional Jail	47	64	3	3	3	4	3	152	1333
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	8	14	0	1	1	15	2	43	400
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	108	85	0	17	14	106	12	392	892
480	New River Regional Jail	2	10	73	19	0	0	0	129	93
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	20	85	19	32	37	27	0	209	1208
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	5	280
491	Southside Regional Jail	5	5	0	1	7	11	2	37	163
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	6	110	10	28	20	15	0	192	1683
493	Middle River Regional Jail	6	39	23	10	3	3	13	105	483
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	18	60	46	16	5	11	38	221	707
510	Alexandria City Jail	14	13	2	4	7	60	30	141	249
520	Bristol City Jail	1	8	13	0	0	0	2	27	158
550	Chesapeake City Jail	107	134	0	46	0	0	0	347	1141
590	Danville City Jail	11	20	6	4	0	0	2	43	318
620	Western Tidewater Regional	17	15	0	4	2	0	0	45	654
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	27	26	0	0	13	16	35	122	1209
650	Hampton City Jail	8	18	0	7	1	6	0	51	414
690	Martinsville City Jail	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	10	142
700	Newport News City Jail	15	25	9	6	0	20	0	75	515
710	Norfolk City Jail	48	30	0	2	5	66	13	164	1419
730	Petersburg City Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	164
740	Portsmouth City Jail	8	4	6	0	2	0	0	20	408
760	Richmond City Jail	99	26	34	17	19	0	19	228	1287
770	Roanoke City Jail	25	28	32	21	0	26	0	142	549
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	94	177	0	0	12	11	0	341	1442
	Total	1056	1663	697	540	324	973	545	6322	26669

Appendix D: Most Serious Offense of Inmates with Mental Illness in Jails

Jail Number	Jail Name	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Felony	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Misdemeanor	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Drug	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Violent	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Non-Violent	Total Inmates Reported
001	Accomack County Jail	18	2	3	7	10	20
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	72	14	12	44	30	93
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	10	0	0	4	6	10
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	177	61	32	18	188	238
023	Botetourt County Jail	37	10	15	10	22	47
037	Charlotte County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
041	Chesterfield County Jail	44	32	14	14	48	86
047	Culpeper County Jail	11	0	0	2	9	11
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	460	200	10	210	440	660
061	Fauquier County Jail	36	19	25	2	28	69
067	Franklin County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	91	29	35	37	48	179
073	Gloucester County Jail	31	17	8	12	28	48
087	Henrico County Jail	113	34	8	41	98	147
089	Henry County Jail	29	4	0	12	21	33
103	Lancaster County Jail	25	0	11	1	13	25
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	131	28	30	50	79	162
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	24	6	4	12	14	30
121	Montgomery County Jail	38	37	14	14	47	75
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	18	2	0	4	16	20
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	4	0	0	4	0	4
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	15	16	3	13	15	33
139	Page County Jail	35	45	24	10	46	80
141	Patrick County Jail	26	18	12	7	25	52
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	1	34	30	4	1	43
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	68	14	16	41	25	82
157	Rappahannock County Jail	1	0	0	1	0	1
161	Roanoke County Jail	22	2	2	7	15	25
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	29	9	17	11	10	38
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Regional Jail	42	7	6	15	28	50
171	Shenandoah County Jail	10	0	0	0	10	10
175	Southampton County Jail	9	0	1	3	5	9
183	Sussex County Jail	3	1	0	4	0	4

Jail Number	Jail Name	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Felony	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Misdemeanor	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Drug	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Violent	Inmates Whose Most Serious Offense Reported as Non-Violent	Total Inmates Reported
187	Warren County Jail	38	5	7	14	22	43
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	31	9	5	24	11	40
220	Danville City Jail Farm	10	0	3	2	5	10
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	41	13	8	21	25	54
465	Riverside Regional Jail	161	42	27	75	101	203
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	45	8	4	16	33	53
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	328	42	35	222	113	376
480	New River Regional Jail	129	7	39	40	57	136
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	139	103	98	77	67	242
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	4	0	2	0	2	4
491	Southside Regional Jail	26	11	5	10	22	37
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	187	29	70	62	84	216
493	Middle River Regional Jail	86	17	16	42	45	104
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	202	21	26	75	122	223
510	Alexandria City Jail	81	57	30	30	78	141
520	Bristol City Jail	27	7	17	8	9	34
550	Chesapeake City Jail	276	85	110	102	149	362
590	Danville City Jail	43	0	0	0	43	43
620	Western Tidewater Regional	33	3	6	20	10	45
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	111	9	20	54	46	122
650	Hampton Correctional Facility	41	32	19	15	39	73
690	Martinsville City Jail	9	1	0	2	8	10
700	Newport News City Jail	47	26	14	23	36	73
710	Norfolk City Jail	112	54	16	70	80	166
730	Petersburg City Jail	3	0	1	2	0	3
740	Portsmouth City Jail	8	12	2	5	13	20
760	Richmond City Jail	124	104	82	38	108	228
770	Roanoke City Jail	115	29	12	44	88	144
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	264	57	52	85	184	340
	Total	4351	1424	1058	1792	2925	5929

Appendix E: Hours of Mental Health Treatment Services Provided

Jail Number	Jail Name	Hrs of Psychiatric Consultation	Hrs of General Practice MD devoted to MH	Hrs of Trtmt Prov by Jail MH Staff	Hrs of Trtmt Prov by CSB	Hrs of Trtmt Prov by Priv Cont	Total Hrs of MH Trtmt
001	Accomack County Jail	27	0	20	0	5	52
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	24	0	90	0	0	114
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	150	0	0	108	430	688
023	Botetourt County Jail	1	2	0	9	0	12
037	Charlotte County Jail	0	8	0	0	0	8
041	Chesterfield County Jail	32	10	0	66	0	108
047	Culpeper County Jail	2	0	0	8	0	10
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	80	160	0	1461	0	1701
061	Fauquier County Jail	0	4	4	0	4	12
067	Franklin County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	10	0	266	4	10	290
073	Gloucester County Jail	0	1	0	23	0	24
087	Henrico County Jail	120	40	0	950	2232	3342
089	Henry County Jail	5	0	0	12	0	17
103	Lancaster County Jail	0	6	10	0	3	19
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	20	2	0	436	0	458
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	8	2	160	240	200	610
121	Montgomery County Jail	4	0	0	11	8	23
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	3	0	3	2	0	8
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	0	60	45	0	0	105
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	8	0	0	0	8	16
139	Page County Jail	4	2	22	20	0	48
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	0	0	0	0	40	40
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	0	12	360	297	0	669
157	Rappahannock County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
161	Roanoke County Jail	14	0	9	48	0	71
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	0	6	0	7	0	13
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Reg.	24	0	0	24	0	48
171	Shenandoah County Jail	0	0	0	16	0	16
175	Southampton County Jail	0	1	3	0	0	4
183	Sussex County Jail	0	10	0	15	0	25

Jail Number	Jail Name	Hrs of Psychiatric Consultation	Hrs of General Practice MD devoted to MH	Hrs of Trtmt Prov by Jail MH Staff	Hrs of Trtmt Prov by CSB	Hrs of Trtmt Prov by Priv Cont	Total Hrs of MH Trtmt
187	Warren County Jail	0	2	36	12	0	50
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	7	2	0	130	0	139
220	Danville City Jail Farm	0	4	6	1	0	11
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	8	2	0	16	0	26
465	Riverside Regional Jail	70	0	0	36	544	650
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	20	0	0	30	18	68
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	36	0	0	0	367	403
480	New River Regional Jail	4	8	18	28	2	60
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	24	0	0	40	96	160
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	0	4	0	0	2	2
491	Southside Regional Jail	4	0	0	0	100	104
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	35	21	4	0	250	310
493	Middle River Regional Jail	12	4	250	77	0	343
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	32	0	0	0	287	319
510	Alexandria City Jail	144	15	0	1069	0	1228
520	Bristol City Jail	0	4	4	0	0	8
550	Chesapeake City Jail	91	0	0	30	96	217
590	Danville City Jail	0	2	0	9	12	23
620	Western Tidewater Regional	16	8	0	300	0	324
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	20	0	0	1000	28	1048
650	Hampton City Jail	12	0	0	51	1088	1151
690	Martinsville City Jail	0	0	28	11	0	39
700	Newport News City Jail	48	0	0	60	20	128
710	Norfolk City Jail	33	0	0	14	355	402
740	Portsmouth City Jail	16	12	96	0	0	124
760	Richmond City Jail	60	0	0	213	216	489
770	Roanoke City Jail	32	0	2	0	192	226
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	56	0	0	320	400	776
	Total	1316	406	1436	7204	7013	17375

Appendix F: Type of Mental Health Treatment Services Provided

Jail Number	Jail Name	Inmates Receiving Individual Counseling	Inmates Receiving Group Counseling	Inmates Receiving Group Substance Abuse Treatment	Inmates Receiving Other Individual or Group MH Treatment	Total Number of Inmates Receiving Treatment
001	Accomack County Jail	27	0	0	0	27
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	0	0	0	0	0
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	0	0	0	0	0
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	76	54	71	0	201
023	Botetourt County Jail	1	0	8	0	9
037	Charlotte County Jail	0	0	0	0	0
041	Chesterfield County Jail	0	0	66	0	66
047	Culpeper County Jail	4	0	0	0	4
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	0	0	0	192	192
061	Fauquier County Jail	0	0	8	16	24
067	Franklin County Jail	0	0	0	0	0
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	253	18	0	40	311
073	Gloucester County Jail	23	0	5	23	51
087	Henrico County Jail	421	0	226	0	647
089	Henry County Jail	11	0	0	0	11
103	Lancaster County Jail	6	0	4	0	10
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	103	0	56	110	269
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	18	6	43	10	77
121	Montgomery County Jail	11	0	43	0	54
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	3	0	0	2	5
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	36	0	0	0	36
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	28	0	0	0	28
139	Page County Jail	10	30	30	0	70
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	7	0	32	0	39
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	140	0	100	100	340
157	Rappahannock County Jail	0	0	0	0	0
161	Roanoke County Jail	7	0	22	0	29
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	4	0	18	0	22
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Reg.	0	36	75	0	111
171	Shenandoah County Jail	0	0	33	0	33
175	Southampton County Jail	5	0	0	0	5
183	Sussex County Jail	0	0	17	0	17
187	Warren County Jail	1	33	15	0	49

Jail Number	Jail Name	Inmates Receiving Individual Counseling	Inmates Receiving Group Counseling	Inmates Receiving Group Substance Abuse Treatment	Inmates Receiving Other Individual or Group MH Treatment	Total Number of Inmates Receiving Treatment
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	20	5	5	25	55
220	Danville City Jail Farm	1	0	0	0	1
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	2	0	0	0	2
465	Riverside Regional Jail	4	0	363	535	902
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	0	0	21	0	21
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	0	0	44	0	44
480	New River Regional Jail	30	0	28	1	59
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	332	10	0	20	362
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	1	0	0	0	1
491	Southside Regional Jail	11	0	22	48	81
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	6	0	46	70	122
493	Middle River Regional Jail	60	0	0	0	60
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	414	0	46	0	460
510	Alexandria City Jail	21	6	25	57	109
520	Bristol City Jail	9	0	0	0	9
550	Chesapeake City Jail	528	0	8	0	536
590	Danville City Jail	20	0	0	0	20
620	Western Tidewater Regional	98	204	144	0	446
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	130	0	78	5	213
650	Hampton Correctional Facility	32	0	45	0	77
690	Martinsville City Jail	10	0	11	0	21
700	Newport News City Jail	40	0	30	0	70
710	Norfolk City Jail	1	0	33	473	507
740	Portsmouth City Jail	9	0	0	0	9
760	Richmond City Jail	64	0	84	763	911
770	Roanoke City Jail	224	0	24	41	289
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	104	0	93	0	197
	Total	3366	402	2022	2531	8321

Appendix G: Mental Health Medication Dispensed

Jail Number	Jail Name	Inmates Receiving Anti-Psychotic Meds	Inmates Receiving Mood Stabilizer Meds	Inmates Receiving Anti-Depressant Meds	Inmates Receiving Anti-Anxiety Meds	Total Medications Dispensed	Inmates Who Refused Psychotropic Meds
001	Accomack County Jail	4	3	13	0	20	3
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	21	12	64	0	97	0
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	4	3	6	0	13	0
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	74	42	68	8	192	21
023	Botetourt County Jail	2	6	25	18	51	4
037	Charlotte County Jail	0	1	3	1	5	0
041	Chesterfield County Jail	15	4	34	12	65	1
047	Culpeper County Jail	61	21	50	20	152	2
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	79	54	109	9	251	21
061	Fauquier County Jail	15	7	14	5	41	2
067	Franklin County Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	50	35	104	30	219	1
073	Gloucester County Jail	0	1	21	0	22	2
087	Henrico County Jail	69	48	82	71	270	84
089	Henry County Jail	19	9	28	0	56	1
103	Lancaster County Jail	3	5	1	4	13	0
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	15	9	15	9	48	13
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	13	14	16	2	45	0
121	Montgomery County Jail	2	3	12	0	17	0
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	2	0	6	0	8	0
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	23	22	42	3	90	1
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	13	9	10	0	32	14
139	Page County Jail	9	2	3	0	14	0
141	Patrick County Jail	13	10	23	0	46	2
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	4	15	9	0	28	0
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	45	21	62	12	140	15
157	Rappahannock County Jail	0	0	1	1	2	0
161	Roanoke County Jail	8	14	20	7	49	0
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	13	15	28	8	64	0
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Reg Jail	25	13	33	11	82	2
171	Shenandoah County Jail	16	17	5	1	39	1
175	Southampton County Jail	4	3	5	0	12	1

Jail Number	Jail Name	Inmates Receiving Anti-Psychotic Meds	Inmates Receiving Mood Stabilizer Meds	Inmates Receiving Anti-Depressant Meds	Inmates Receiving Anti-Anxiety Meds	Total Medications Dispensed	Inmates Who Refused Psychotropic Meds
183	Sussex County Jail	1	0	3	2	6	0
187	Warren County Jail	11	8	6	1	26	0
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	22	7	8	15	52	1
220	Danville City Jail Farm	3	1	6	1	11	1
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	16	7	47	3	73	1
465	Riverside Regional Jail	124	111	235	9	479	50
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	31	27	117	2	177	2
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	138	0	175	46	359	97
480	New River Regional Jail	65	18	109	0	192	3
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	72	39	160	42	313	12
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	0	0	4	0	4	0
491	Southside Regional Jail	6	0	8	0	14	1
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	98	57	190	4	349	4
493	Middle River Regional Jail	28	21	85	10	144	2
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	27	65	38	25	155	26
510	Alexandria City Jail	13	10	42	11	76	5
520	Bristol City Jail	5	5	16	3	29	0
550	Chesapeake City Jail	113	79	70	12	274	5
590	Danville City Jail	20	13	20	0	53	1
620	Western Tidewater Regional	24	7	23	0	54	2
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	64	24	100	34	222	41
650	Hampton City Jail	22	9	29	4	64	5
690	Martinsville City Jail	9	0	8	1	18	1
700	Newport News City Jail	21	9	16	35	81	0
710	Norfolk City Jail	71	36	89	12	208	9
730	Petersburg City Jail	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	Portsmouth City Jail	12	12	1	0	25	0
760	Richmond City Jail	102	38	148	84	372	13
770	Roanoke City Jail	35	22	109	14	180	5
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	106	146	129	2	383	15
	Total	1880	1189	2903	604	6576	493

Appendix H: Mental Health Treatment Expenditures

Jail Number	Jail Name	FY12 Reported Cost of Mental Health Meds	FY12 Reported Cost of MH Services	Total FY12 Reported Treatment Costs
001	Accomack County Jail	\$10,884	\$2,933	\$13,817
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	\$138,688	\$126,000	\$264,688
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	\$10,000	\$60,000	\$70,000
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	\$49,055	\$558,700	\$607,755
023	Botetourt County Jail	\$14,500	\$4,500	\$19,000
037	Charlotte County Jail	\$265	\$0	\$265
041	Chesterfield County Jail	\$45,943	\$48,500	\$94,443
047	Culpeper County Jail	\$6,000	\$4,800	\$10,800
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	\$228,944	\$800,000	\$1,028,944
061	Fauquier County Jail	\$6,000	\$4,000	\$10,000
067	Franklin County Jail	\$0	\$0	\$0
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	\$120,000	\$190,658	\$310,658
073	Gloucester County Jail	\$16,178	\$31,000	\$47,178
087	Henrico County Jail	\$188,485	\$540,359	\$728,844
089	Henry County Jail	\$3,154	\$0	\$3,154
103	Lancaster County Jail	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$15,000
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	\$34,040	\$272,456	\$306,496
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	\$36,647	\$184,890	\$221,537
121	Montgomery County Jail	\$6,500	\$14,000	\$20,500
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	\$2,500	\$2,000	\$4,500
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	\$131,000	\$456,000	\$587,000
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	\$95,050	\$110,000	\$205,050
139	Page County Jail	\$5,500	\$85,113	\$90,613
141	Patrick County Jail	\$1,600	\$7,000	\$8,600
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	\$7,500	\$1,500	\$9,000
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	\$175,095	\$301,500	\$476,595
157	Rappahannock County Jail	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
161	Roanoke County Jail	\$9,309	\$53,608	\$62,917
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	\$12,017	\$127,737	\$139,754
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Reg Jail	\$44,283	\$11,000	\$55,283
171	Shenandoah County Jail	\$0	\$0	\$0
175	Southampton County Jail	\$5,662	\$0	\$5,662
183	Sussex County Jail	\$7,800	\$1,015	\$8,815
187	Warren County Jail	\$1,250	\$10,000	\$11,250
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	\$76,777	\$67,720	\$144,497
220	Danville City Jail Farm	\$7,564	\$4,500	\$12,064
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	\$108,212	\$0	\$108,212
465	Riverside Regional Jail	\$106,380	\$372,797	\$479,177
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	\$138,758	\$17,949	\$156,707
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	\$294,927	\$375,000	\$669,927
480	New River Regional Jail	\$34,854	\$85,000	\$119,854
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	\$233,020	\$324,922	\$557,942
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	\$4,558	\$2,470	\$7,028

Jail Number	Jail Name	FY12 Reported Cost of Mental Health Meds	FY12 Reported Cost of MH Services	Total FY12 Reported Treatment Costs
491	Southside Regional Jail	\$39,816	\$100,769	\$140,585
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	\$358,000	\$335,000	\$693,000
493	Middle River Regional Jail	\$91,431	\$242,348	\$333,779
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	\$97,069	\$157,171	\$254,240
510	Alexandria City Jail	\$96,078	\$938,383	\$1,034,461
520	Bristol City Jail	\$6,850	\$7,554	\$14,404
550	Chesapeake City Jail	\$49,569	\$811,200	\$860,769
590	Danville City Jail	\$20,301	\$3,513	\$23,814
620	Western Tidewater Regional	\$45,000	\$139,920	\$184,920
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	\$115,342	\$263,565	\$378,907
650	Hampton City Jail	\$5,348,956	\$63,253,450	\$68,602,406
690	Martinsville City Jail	\$14,851	\$0	\$14,851
700	Newport News City Jail	\$31,206	\$141,234	\$172,440
710	Norfolk City Jail	\$28,500	\$227,898	\$256,398
730	Petersburg City Jail	\$0	\$0	\$0
740	Portsmouth City Jail	\$1,338	\$30,300	\$31,638
760	Richmond City Jail	\$36,398	\$38,858	\$75,256
770	Roanoke City Jail	\$45,683	\$104,371	\$150,054
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	\$142,155	\$217,407	\$359,562
	Total	\$8,993,442	\$72,283,568	\$81,277,010

Appendix I: Incidents of Inmate Aggression

Jail Number	Jail Name	Incidents of Inmate Aggression twd Other Inmates	Incidents of Inmate Aggression twd Jail Staff	MI Perpetrators	MI Victims
001	Accomack County Jail	0	0	0	0
003	Albemarle-Charlottesville Regional Jail	0	0	0	0
005	Alleghany County Regional Jail	2	0	0	1
013	Arlington County Detention Fac	0	0	0	0
023	Botetourt County Jail	2	1	0	0
037	Charlotte County Jail	0	0	0	0
041	Chesterfield County Jail	6	2	1	1
047	Culpeper County Jail	1	4	3	0
059	Fairfax Adult Detention Center	0	0	0	0
061	Fauquier County Jail	2	0	0	0
067	Franklin County Jail	0	0	0	0
069	Northwestern Regional Jail	7	0	2	2
073	Gloucester County Jail	0	0	0	0
087	Henrico County Jail	19	16	15	4
089	Henry County Jail	5	1	0	0
103	Lancaster County Jail	0	0	0	0
107	Loudoun County Adult Detention	0	0	0	0
119	Middle Peninsula Regional	2	1	1	0
121	Montgomery County Jail	0	0	0	0
131	Eastern Shore Regional Jail	2	0	0	0
135	Piedmont Regional Jail	6	4	0	0
137	Central Virginia Regional Jail	0	0	0	0
139	Page County Jail	0	0	0	0
141	Patrick County Jail	0	0	0	0
143	Pittsylvania County Jail	0	0	0	0
153	Pr. William/Manassas Regional Jail	19	5	10	5
157	Rappahannock County Jail	0	1	1	0
161	Roanoke County Jail	0	2	0	0
163	Rockbridge Regional Jail	0	1	0	0
165	Rockingham-Harrisonburg Reg Jail	3	1	2	0
171	Shenandoah County Jail	0	0	0	0
175	Southampton County Jail	0	0	0	0
183	Sussex County Jail	0	0	0	0
187	Warren County Jail	0	0	0	0
193	Northern Neck Regional Jail	5	1	0	1
220	Danville City Jail Farm	0	1	1	0
460	Pamunkey Regional Jail	3	0	1	0
465	Riverside Regional Jail	8	4	6	0
470	Virginia Peninsula Regional	12	0	3	0
475	Hampton Roads Regional Jail	6	5	0	0

Jail Number	Jail Name	Incidents of Inmate Aggression twd Other Inmates	Incidents of Inmate Aggression twd Jail Staff	MI Perpetrators	MI Victims
480	New River Regional Jail	16	11	6	10
485	Blue Ridge Regional Jail Authority	10	4	5	2
490	Peumansend Creek Regional	0	0	0	0
491	Southside Regional Jail	5	2	0	0
492	Southwest Virginia Regional Jail	25	10	5	3
493	Middle River Regional Jail	4	1	4	0
494	Western Virginia Regional Jail	8	0	3	1
510	Alexandria City Jail	0	4	3	0
520	Bristol City Jail	3	1	0	1
550	Chesapeake City Jail	5	0	2	1
590	Danville City Jail	0	1	0	0
620	Western Tidewater Regional	0	3	2	0
630	Rappahannock Regional Jail	14	8	0	0
650	Hampton City Jail	1	1	1	1
690	Martinsville City Jail	1	0	1	0
700	Newport News City Jail	0	1	1	0
710	Norfolk City Jail	30	0	0	0
730	Petersburg City Jail	0	0	0	0
740	Portsmouth City Jail	2	1	0	0
760	Richmond City Jail	17	102	2	1
770	Roanoke City Jail	34	6	0	0
810	Virginia Beach City Jail	12	2	9	1
	Total	297	208	90	35